

## The Carbons in the Glass Globes.

Let us next turn to the glass blowing department, where hundreds of girls are employed in all the delicate and skillful manipulations involved in the glassworks of these lamps.

The first step is to take two minute pieces of platinum wire, one end of each having been shaped into a little socket capable of holding the enlarged end of the carbon filament; and after mounting them in a small lathe chuck, to wind melted glass from a glass rod, heated in a glass blower's lamp, around these platinum wires until they are for some distance imbedded in glass and formed into a structure such as is seen at the lower part of the ordinary incandescent lamps. Into these lamps and platinum supports are then inserted the large ends of the carbon filament.

In the meantime small glass flasks, made by the thousands at the glass works, are passed through a variety of manipulations by which a small glass tube is attached to what would be the bottom of each flask, and its neck is shaped so as to receive the glass socket carrying the platinum wires and carbon filament. At the proper time this socket is dropped into the prepared flask, and by manipulation with the glass blower's lamp and a slight of hand which is simply marvelous, the glass socket, with its carbon filament and connecting wires, is sealed, by fusion of the glass itself, into the neck of the flask. The girl holds in her left hand the glass flask by the glass tube which has been attached to it, and in her right hand the shears with which she at times holds and shapes the glass socket and neck of the flask.

The next thing to be done with the lamps is to exhaust them. For this purpose they are attached by the small glass tubes before mentioned to radiating glass connectors, and these in turn are attached to the pumps, while at the same time electric connections are made so that currents can be sent through the filaments of the lamps while they are being exhausted by the pumps.—President Henry Morton in Scribner's Magazine.

## Bear Shooting in India.

I was once present at a great fair at the capital town. While at its height a bear was viewed on the neighboring hillside. I hurried up with my rifle and shot him from above between the shoulders, but instead of dropping, he rushed headlong into the middle of the fair and squatted in a bush. The people foolishly crowded round and so prevented my getting a shot. Presently he rushed forth, and, passing a grain dealer's shop, he gave the owner a slap on the face and passed on, but that slap took out a semicircle of his jaw with seven teeth attached! The man's nerves were so little affected that he presently held up the piece of jaw for our inspection when we visited him at the hotel, and he was at his work again in a few days.

The bear was soon dispatched after he left the poor grain dealer. Though the deadly wound I gave the bear failed to stop him, I was more fortunate with another bear which I got a shot at going at full gallop, and I rolled him over with one shot, so that he never moved again. He was a big one, but doubled up just like a rabbit.

Stalking bears is just a trifle tame, as they are so easily approached and afford so large a mark, but driving them is more exciting. There is all the excitement of noise and numbers, and it is more difficult, of course, to hit them.

One day, as I was driving, some wonderful sports for bear driving. In one drive ten bears were secured. A quaint old planter used to join in these battles. He had a perfect armor of guns and rifles, but none of them modern or precise. He used to take his blacksmith out with him, who would, on the spot, adjust the bullets to the required gauge, and hammer them home when a tight fit! His many and erratic weapons caused us more anxiety than the bears. He had a way as claiming as his trophies all that were shot. He could not tell, I suppose, what he had not hit!—Murray's Magazine.

## How to Keep Eggs.

To the solution of the problem of how to keep eggs the experiments of such eminent savants as Muschenbroek, Reaumur and Nollett have greatly contributed. They all agree that the most practical method is to envelop the new laid egg in a light coating of some impermeable substance, such as wax, tallow oil or a mixture of wax and olive oil or of olive oil and tallow. Reaumur suggested an alcoholic solution of rosin or a thick solution of gelatine. Nollett experimented successfully with India rubber, collodion and various kinds of varnish. At the dairy product show at Agricultural hall in 1884, three prizes were awarded for eggs preserved in the following manner: 1. Eggs which had been dipped twice in a solution of gum arabic and then dried, enveloped in paper and kept in bran. 2. Eggs which had been rubbed in lard and then kept in dry salt. 3. Eggs coated with a composition of mutton and beef suet and then wiped by a dry cloth.—Popular Science Monthly.

## Riding Turtle Back.

One principal difference between a wise man and a fool is that a wise man knows how to adapt himself to circumstances. What shall be said, then, of a frog of which The Hartford Courant tells this story?

At a Mulberry street restaurant a large green turtle and a frog are inmates of the fountain tank.

A frog cannot always remain under water, and there is no chance for the fellow in question to reach a landing place on the side of the tank; but he has discovered that the top of the turtle's back is out of the water, except when the turtle dives. So he mounts the back and rides around the tank with an air of owning the whole business.

When the turtle goes under, he swims around until the back comes to the surface again, when he again mounts and continues his trip. It is a funny sight.

## A Safe Investment

Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertisement a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of throat, lungs or chest, such as consumption, inflammation of lungs, bronchitis, asthma, whooping cough, croup, etc., etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at Endwell & Christian's drug store.

## GLAD TIDINGS TO THE AFFLICTED.

The mineral springs discovered in Ashe county, N. C., from which comes the—CELEBRATED—

## ASHLEY'S BROMINE AND ARSENIC WATER.

Has been a blessing to the afflicted of this land. This water is no common pounded nostrum, but is a natural medicine, flowing from the earth, and, therefore, can be used with perfect faith in its medicinal qualities. It has been analyzed by competent chemists, and found to contain 52 per cent. more arsenic than any water tested.

## IT WILL CURE

Bright's disease, rheumatism, syphilis, erysipelas, old sores, ulcers, tetter, scald rheum, scald head, eczema, skin diseases, female diseases, dyspepsia, nervousness, heartburn, restlessness, etc.

This water can be taken internally and applied externally. It will remove pimples, blotches and all eruptions on the skin by simply moistening the skin with it two or three times a day.

Science has never produced a compound that will equal its effects in cleansing and beautifying the skin. Persons who feel the need of a spring tonic or blood purifier will be charmed with its effects. It is confidentially recommended to any one suffering with kidney diseases, rheumatism, neuralgia, nervousness, general debility, chronic sore eyes, syphilis, old sores, ulcers, erysipelas, dyspepsia, and a large number of diseases too long to enumerate. It is a boon to women afflicted with the various forms of female diseases.

From Numerous Testimonials the Following are Appended

## TWENTY POUNDS IN THIRTY DAYS.

Gentlemen:—It gives me much pleasure to say a word in behalf of Ashley's Bromine and Arsenic Water. I had been a sufferer for some time from an ulcerated mouth, which would yield to no treatment whatever, until I began the use of the Arsenic Water, and after using it for three weeks, both externally and internally, I was entirely well. My general health was very greatly improved, and I gained twenty pounds in a single month. Too much good cannot be said of this water. Very truly,

J. B. CLAYTON, S. F. & W. Ry., Whigham, Ga.

DIARRHOEA BANISHED.

TYLER, Texas, June 6, 1889.

Ashley's Bromine and Arsenic Springs Co., Bristol, Tenn. Gentlemen:—I used your water last summer in an obstinate case of mucous diarrhoea and I found speedy and permanent relief where physicians had failed. Yours truly,

Geo. R. PHILLIPS.

## DYSPEPSIA BEGONE.

MAXIA, Texas, May 26, 1889.

Secretary Ashley's Bromine and Arsenic Spring Co. Dear Sir:—I write to say I have been suffering with dyspepsia for several years, the paroxysms from which have been very severe indeed. I was induced by your agent to try the Ashley's Bromine and Arsenic Water, and after using less than two cases I find myself entirely well, and can eat anything without the slightest inconvenience or trouble on account of indigestion. Before using the water I had often felt that I should never be well again, but am happy to say I feel like a new person altogether; for which I am very thankful to you and your agent, Mr. Byrd. Very respectfully,

MISS SALLIE MYERS.

The water is put up in cases of twelve half-gallon bottles. The water is bottled at the spring and sealed airtight. Be sure every bottle has company's seal.

Price per Bottle, . . . . . \$5.00  
Price per case, . . . . . \$60

C. Lyle & Co. are the local agents at Roanoke. Headquarters, Bristol, Tenn. This water furnished free to hotel guests at Hotel Fairmount, Bristol, Tenn.

## COAL AND WOOD.

Winter is coming and everybody should prepare for it.

## CLARE &amp; READ

Pocahontas Lump Coal

## AND—

## DRY WOOD.

CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST.

PROMPT DELIVERY.

CHURCH AND ROANOKE STS., Roanoke, Va.

TELEPHONE NO. 70.

10-6m

## SPECIAL NOTICE.

Having sold the stock and good will of my store on Norfolk avenue to Mr. J. P. Ellington, I take this method of notifying all indebted to me to call and settle their accounts at once and save me the necessity of placing them in the hands of a collector.

W. P. CAMP.

nov29 1m At J. P. Ellington & Co.

## SALT! SALT! SALT!

## LIVERPOOL SALT.

We offer for sale, on the spot and to arrive, the cargoes of the steamers Stannore, Darwin, Empire, and Mascotte, consisting of 42,000 SACKS BEST LIVERPOOL FINE FAC TORY-FILLED DAIRY SALT, Deakin's, Buckeye, Franklin, and Herbert's brands. Also, 10,000 SACKS LIVERPOOL GROUND ALUM SALT. All of our direct importation. This is the BEST ENGLISH salt, and is reliable. We caution both dealers and consumers against American salt packed in foreign sacks in Imitation of English salt.

DAVENPORT & MORRIS, Richmond, Va.

dec1 2w

J. B. LEVY, President.

N. PARTEE, Sec'y. & Treas.

Gen'l Mgr. J. F. BARBOUR, Superintendent.

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## Improvement Co.

Office in Citizen's Bank.

The construction of stores, warehouses, hotels and public buildings a specialty for cash or on time when well secured.

Persons desiring to buy homes at low prices on monthly payments will find it to their advantage to see us before purchasing.

## FOR MEN ONLY!

APPOSITE For LOST or FAINTED MANHOOD, General and Nervous Debility, Weakness of Body and Mind, Effects of Excesses in Old or Young Men, etc.

W. D. MYERS & CO.,

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ERNEST AVENUE, S. W.

have their cooper-shop in operation and are prepared to furnish flour barrels, time barrels and apple barrels no5 short notice. ly24-1m

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## —THE—

## Eminent Optician

of Staunton, Va., is at Roanoke for a short time.



Thorough examination of the eyes and accurate adjustment of glasses. Examination free. Glasses as cheap as \$2.50 per pair.

Office at Maury Brothers photograph rooms, Salem avenue.

## REFERENCES.

STAUNTON, Va., Aug. 23, 1889.

We have investigated Mr. Phil. Knapp's method of testing the vision, and we endorse it as the proper method employed for accurately and scientifically adjusting glasses to the eyes.

We know Mr. Knapp to be a competent and reliable optician and as such we recommend him to our friends and the public:

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A. M. Henkel, "  
H. H. Henkel, "  
J. M. Hanger, "  
B. P. Reese, "  
B. M. Atkinson, "  
Jno. W. Harris, "  
J. Breckinridge Catlett, "  
T. W. Shelton, "  
F. L. Henkel.

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## A Good Team of Horses

## For Sale Cheap.

We have for sale privately, for the next five days, a good, strong team of horses, wagon and harness.

Also, a very fine suit of furniture. (10 pieces), walnut. Cost \$175 only a few months ago, as good as new, which will be sold at a sacrifice. Anyone wishing a good suit can see the furniture by applying at Berlin's Auction House.

BERLIN & WORKMAN, General Auctioneers.

Auction sale of furniture, stoves, etc., on the lot at the market house every Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m. Consignments of all kinds of articles solicited for these sales.

## CONTRACTING,

Railroad Work, Street Grading, or Excavating of Any Kind, Either in Earth or Rock, by the Yard or on Force Account.

I now have a road machine especially adapted to grading new streets and shaping of old ones. The work can be done neater and cheaper than by any other method.

GRAVES SIMS,

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Stoves, Tinware and Housefurnishings.

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Physician and Surgeon.

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Office over Budwell and Christian's. Entrance No. 9 Salem (First) avenue.

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Office, No. 9 Third Avenue S. W., second floor. P. O. Box 31. Surveys, plans and estimates made on short notice.

F. L. WOOD, D. D. S., DENTIST,

Smith's new Building, Salem avenue, Roanoke, Va.

References—Prof. Jas. H. Harris, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Chas. L. Steele, Richmond, Va. Dr. Leigh Buckner, Roanoke.

C. B. MOOMAW, JNO. W. WOODS, Botetourt county, Roanoke county.

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Will practice in the courts of Roanoke city and county and counties adjoining. Will attend the courts of Roanoke and Botetourt regularly. Office—Salem Avenue, opposite Stewart's Furniture Store, Roanoke, Va.

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Roanoke, Virginia.

Salem Avenue, between Jefferson and Henry Streets.

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JOHN OTT, Cashier. Late cashier City Bank, Richmond, Va.

Accounts of banks, bankers, corporations, merchants, and individuals solicited. Our facilities for doing a general banking business are equal to any banking house in Virginia. Collections a specialty and prompt remittances made. Interest allowed on time deposits m18-6m

## DYEING,

## CLEANING and REPAIRING

You will save money by bringing your dirty clothes to be cleaned or dyed and repaired to me. Charges moderate. Work first class.

E. Walsak,

Corner Campbell and Henry streets. Roanoke, Va.

## ROANOKE STREET RAILWAY

## COMPANY.

## VINTON EXTENSION.

DUMMY LEAVES EVERY HOUR from corner Jefferson street and Norfolk avenue.

On and after Sunday, December 8, 1889, the fares will be as follows:

City limits. . . . . 5 cents.

Vinton. . . . . 10 cents.

Tickets can be purchased at reduced rates by applying to the conductor, or at the office of the Company (Didier building).

J. F. CHRISTIAN,

General Manager.

dec7 1w

## From an Eminent Soldier and Statesman.

Mr. A. K. HAWKES—Dear Sir: The pantoiscope glasses you furnished me some time since give excellent satisfaction. I have tested them by use, and must say they are unequalled in clearness and brilliancy by any that I have ever worn. Respectfully,

JOHN B. GORDON,

Governor of state of Georgia.

A Business Man's Clear Vision.

NEW YORK CITY, April 4, 1888.

Mr. A. K. HAWKES—Dear Sir: Your patent eye glasses received some time since, and am very much gratified at the wonderful change that has come over my eyesight since I have discarded my old glasses and am now using yours. ALEXANDER AGAR, Secretary Stationers Board of Trade of New York City.

All eyes fitted and fit guaranteed by Charles Lyle & Co., druggists, Roanoke, Va. oct12 6m

DR. T. W. CROZIER,

DENTIST. Roanoke, Va.

Office over Lyle's drug store, corner Salem avenue and Commerce street.

## WATER RENTS.

For this quarter and

GAS BILLS

for month of November are now due and payable at company's office.

If paid before the 10th instant a discount of 12 1/2 per cent. allowed.

No discount on bills paid after the 10th instant.

Failure to receive a bill does not entitle consumer to the discount.

Lime for Fertilizing and Disinfecting, also Gas Tar for sale.

Applications for extensions, improvements, taps, purchases and all other matters relating to Gas or Water should be made to

FRANCIS T. BRINKLEY,

Superintendent

ROANOKE GAS AND WATER CO

No. 11 Third Avenue, Southwest

## NORFOLK &amp; WESTERN RAIL ROAD.

Schedule in effect Nov. 25, 1889.

## WESTERN DIVISION.

LEAVE ROANOKE.

9:00 a. m. Daily, arrive Bristol 3:00 p. m. Stops at all stations, connecting at Radford with trains on New River Branch; arriving Pocahontas at 2:40 p. m.

5:20 p. m. Daily, arrives Bristol 11:20 p. m., connecting with E. T. V. & G. R. R. for all points south and west; has Pullman Palace Sleeper, Roanoke to New Orleans, via Calera and Roanoke to Memphis without change.

7:35 a. m. Daily, arrive Radford 8:45 a. m., connecting with New River Branch; arrives Pocahontas 2:40 p. m., arrives Bristol 12:15 p. m., connects with E. T. V. & G. R. R. for all points south and west; has Pullman Palace Sleeper from Roanoke to New Orleans without change.

EASTERN DIVISION.

LEAVE ROANOKE.

10:10 a. m. Daily, for Lynchburg, Petersburg, Richmond, via Petersburg and R. & P. R. R., and via Burkeville and R. & O. R. R., Norfolk and intermediate points; connects at Lynchburg with V. M. R. R. for Washington and the east, leaving Lynchburg 12:30 p. m. daily arrives Norfolk 6:15 p. m. connecting with steam lines to Baltimore and New York.

2:30 p. m. Daily, for Lynchburg and intermediate stations.

12:10 a. m. Daily, arrives Lynchburg 2:30 p. m., connecting with V. M. R. R. for all points north, arriving Washington 10:00 a. m.; arrives Petersburg 6:00 a. m.; arrives Richmond, via R. & P. R. R., 7:12 a. m.; arrives Norfolk 8:40 p. m.

Cripple Creek Extension—Leaves Pulaski